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Introduction, Notations, Conclusions, References, and Appendix are not numbered. Use Times New Roman 10 pt for formatting paragraphs in a section, or to continue after an extract (use style Paragraph body, or Alt + Ctrl + Z).

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The main text should include previous research on the subject (if it is not included in the Introduction), methodology and/or theoretical framework, results of the research, and discussion with interpretation of results obtained. Use *Italic* (not boldface typing or capital letters) for emphasizing a word or a phrase. More requirements for a manuscript are provided in Table 1 (use style Paragraph body, or Alt + Ctrl + Z).

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Requirements	Clarification	Other notes

The manuscript should include all parts.	Abstract, keywords, notations, introduction, body text, conclusions, and references.	Acknowledgements, funding, disclosure statement, authors contribution and appendices can be added if needed. Acknowledgements, funding, disclosure statement and contribution should be provided into the Title Page.
All figures and tables must be placed and cited in the text in consecutive numerical order. The resolution of pictures should be no less than 300 dpi (dots per inch).	If the size of the final file is too large (more than 10 MB), then the manuscript should contain the figures with minimised resolution, and the original figures must be provided in original size, resolution and appropriate format. Do not use text editor for providing separate figures.	For more details see section 'Figures and tables'
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$$a = \frac{b}{c} \quad \text{(use style Displayed equation, or Alt + Ctrl + E)}, \qquad (1)$$

if necessary, value of symbols should be specified.

Please confine equations to one column width – 8 cm. If the equation is longer, it should be split at appropriate algebraic symbols. The parts of the longer equations must be horizontally left aligned in the equation editor.

Equations are numbered by Arabic numerals in round brackets and aligned right. The punctuation and numbers of longer equations, like (2), must be vertically centred with the last line of the equation.

$$\frac{d\Delta Z(\xi)}{dx} = \frac{d\Delta Z(\xi)}{L_{Re}d\xi} =$$

$$\frac{1}{L_{Re}}\left(\frac{dH_{01}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\Delta Z_i + L_{Re}\frac{dH_{11}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\frac{d\Delta Z_i}{dx} + L_{Re}^2\frac{dH_{21}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\frac{d^2\Delta Z_i}{dx^2} + \right.$$

$$\left.\frac{H_{02}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\Delta Z_{i+1} + L_{Re}\frac{dH_{12}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\frac{d\Delta Z_{i+1}}{dx} + L_{Re}^2\frac{dH_{22}^{(2)}}{d\xi}\frac{d^2\Delta Z_{i+1}}{dx^2}\right). \tag{2}$$

Use an en-dash (–) rather than a hyphen (-) for a minus sign. Please note that an en-dash should be used for connecting values (years, tables, figures, equations, etc.) in a range; for connecting variables in a range, please use ÷, or 'from … to …' construction. Reformatting of running text, into which special characters such as Greek letters have been entered via the keyboard, can cause these characters to disappear. In order to avoid this problem, always insert special characters to your document from *Insert → Symbol*. In the *Symbol* dialog box select the required character and click *Insert*.

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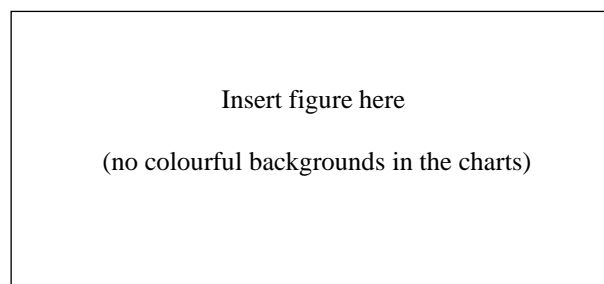(no colourful backgrounds in the charts)

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Funding

Please supply all details required by any funding and grant-awarding bodies as Funding in a separate paragraph as follows:

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Author Contributions

Ideally, people who contributed to the work are listed in this section along with their contributions (e.g. "TS and SS conceived the study and were responsible for the design and development of the data analysis. TS, MG and SS were responsible for data collection and analysis. TS and SS were responsible for data interpretation. MG wrote the first draft of the article."). Contributor list should be presented using Times New Roman 10 pt (use style Acknowledgements, or Alt + Ctrl + W).

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In this section, variables, functions, abbreviations, etc. should be listed with explanations. Please note that these explanations should not be repeated in the running text (use style Paragraph body, or Alt + Ctrl + Z).

Variables and functions

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Abbreviations

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